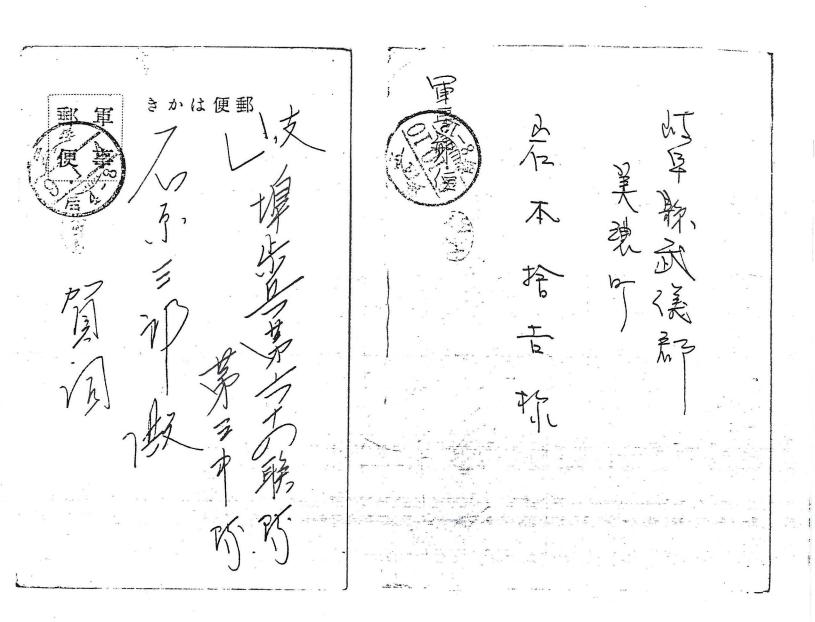
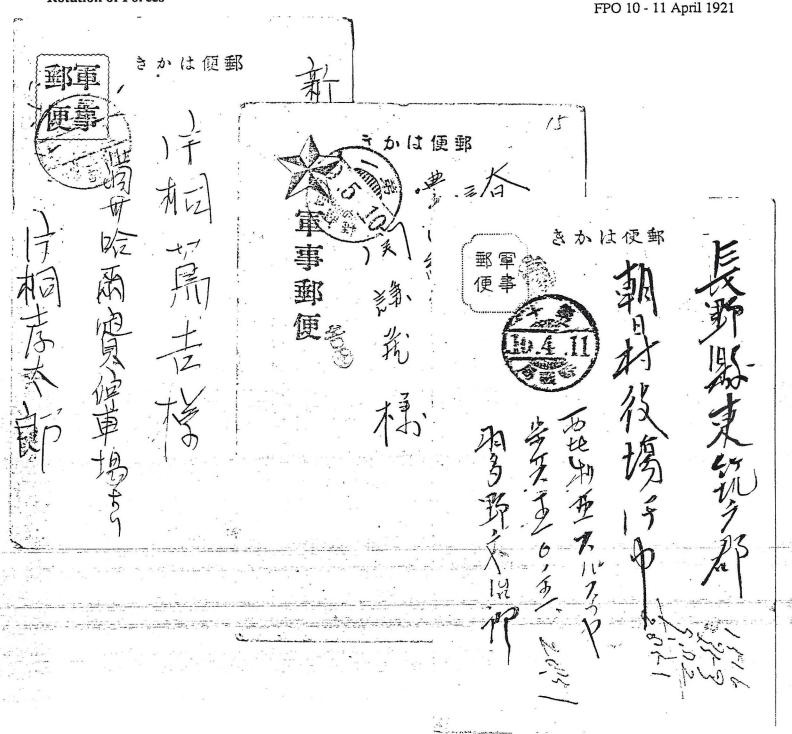
Shinkyo 10 October 1920

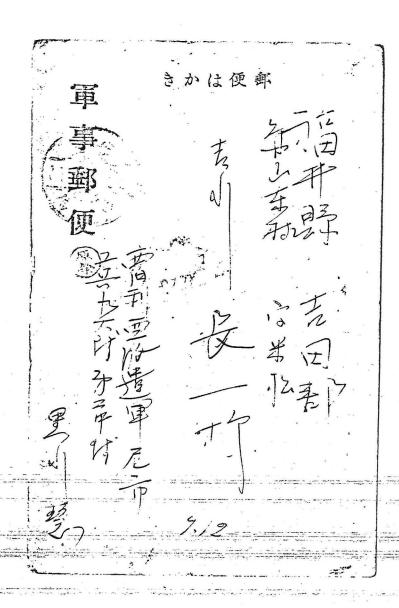


Japanese forces were stationed in various parts of Manchuria in connection with the Siberian Intervention. Post card is New Year's greeting from soldier in No.2 Guard Company. Cover is from Communications Company, Manchuria Detached Army.



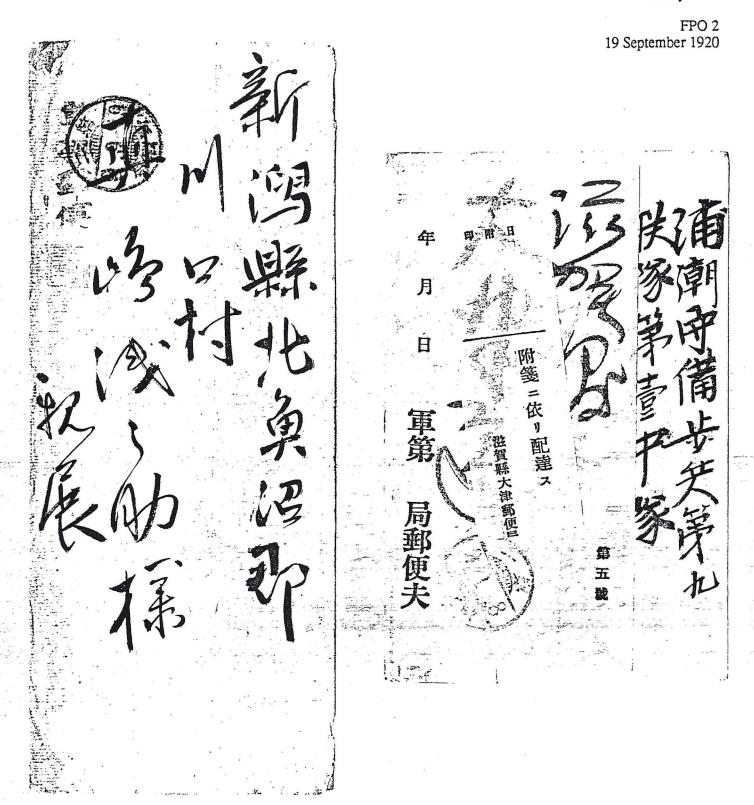
Between 1 April and late July 1919, the 3rd, 7th and 12th Divisions were replaced by the 5th, 16th and 14, Divisions, respectively. Subsequently, the 13th Division was also sent to Siberia. The new divisions were in turn replaced in 1921 by the 9th, 11th and (elements of the) 8th Divisions.

First card above postmarked four days after the writer had left for Japan. Second card has formula imprint on reverse indicating safe arrival in Vladivostok. Third example states "we are due to be replaced today."

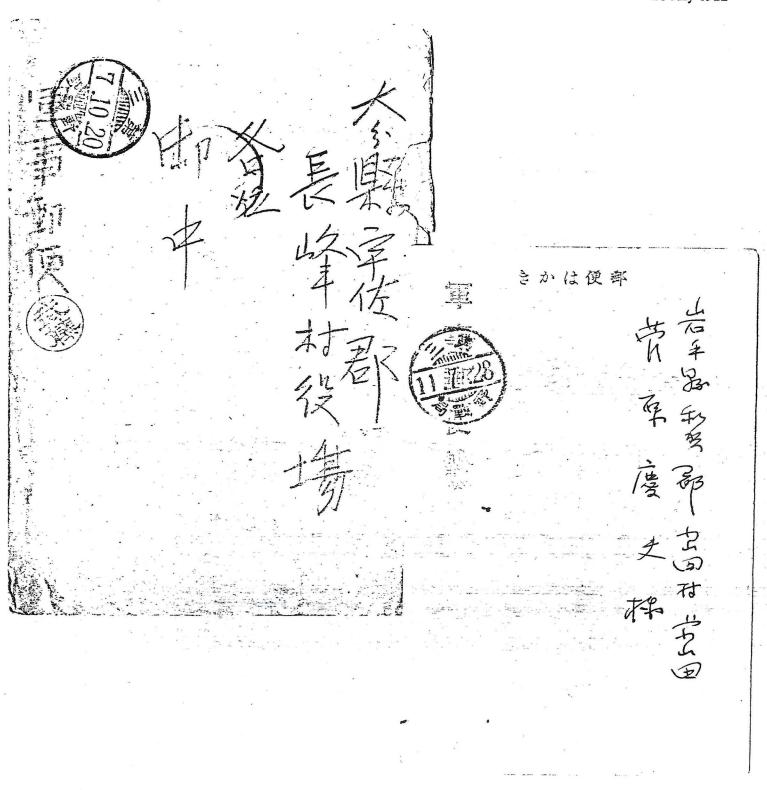


Japanese advances in mainland Siberia ended in March 1919 and a series of pull-backs began in February 1920. Under pressure from the other Allies, withdrawal of Japanese forces began to be seriously considered in July 1921, and was officially announced in June 1922. The first units pulled out on 26 August and evacuation was completed on 24 October 1922.

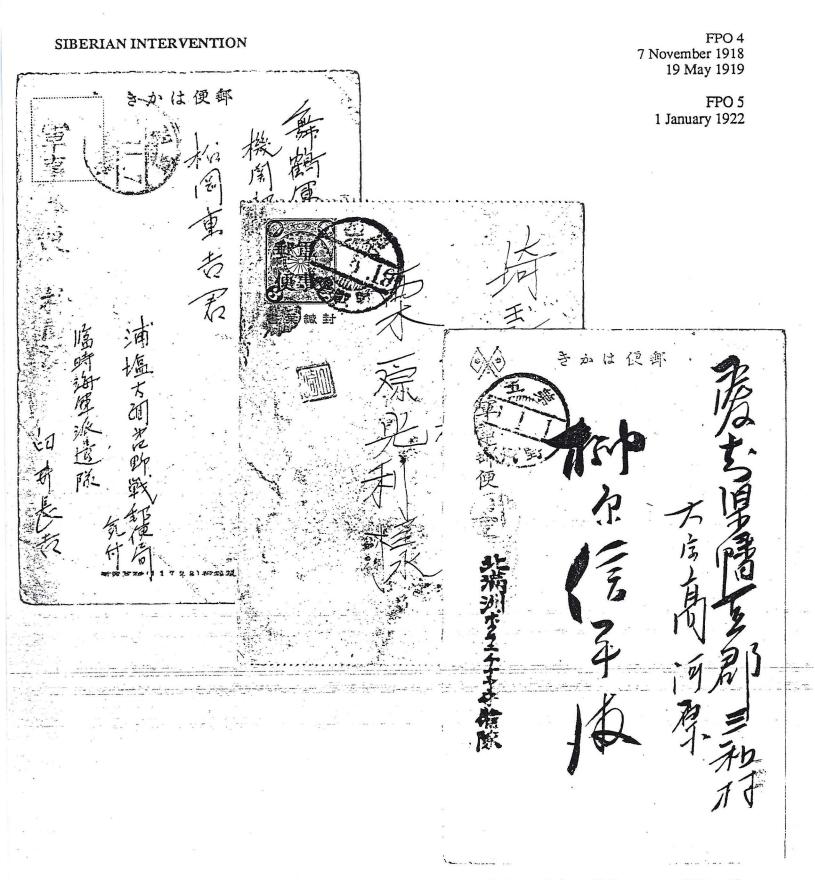
Message on above card states "we will be leaving Nikolsk on the 15th, will stay in Vladivostok... and will board ship on 4 October."



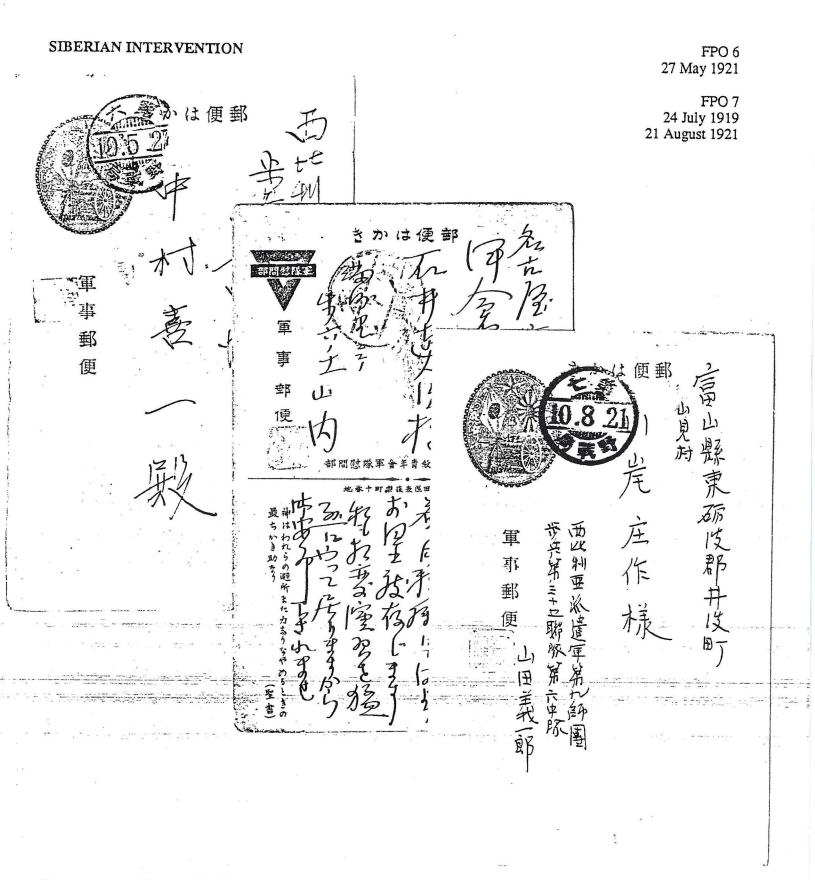
FPO 1 operated at Vladivostok for its entire period of service from 14 August 1918 to 24 October 1922. FPO 2 was located at Nikolsk from 21 August 1918 to 16 September 1922, except for a few weeks at Spasskoye in the latter part of 1918.



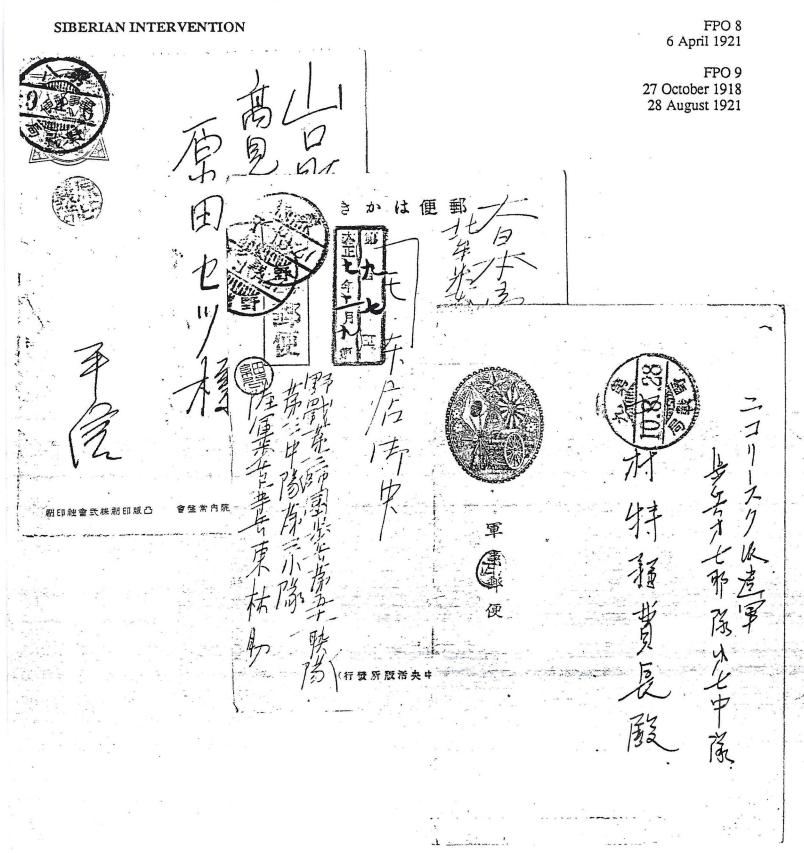
Envelope above used at Alekseievsk, where FPO 3 operated from 27 September 1918 to 29 February 1920. Post card used during the period the post office was located at Shkotovo (until closing on 1 October 1922).



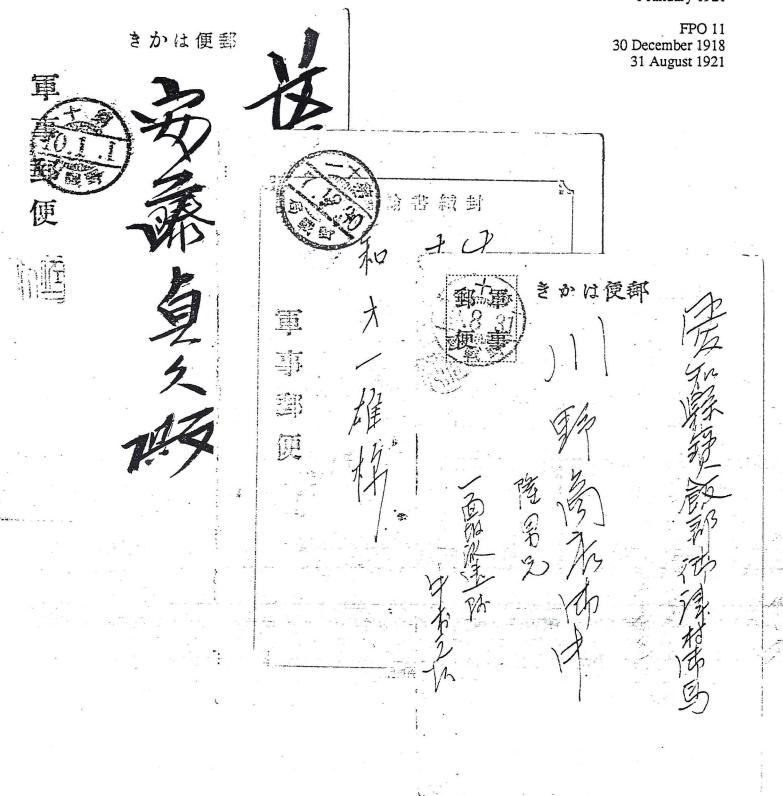
Post card and overprinted lettersheet from FPO 4 during its location at Khabarovsk from 11 September 1918 to 15 October 1920. Lower card from FPO 5 located at Pogranichnaia (11 September 1920 to 9 September 1922).



Upper post card from FPO 6 located at Razdolnoye from 11 September 1920 to 1 October 1922. YMCA card from FPO 7 at Manchouli (16 September 1918 to 4 October 1922) and lower card from Slovyanka (15 September 1920 to 4 October 1922).

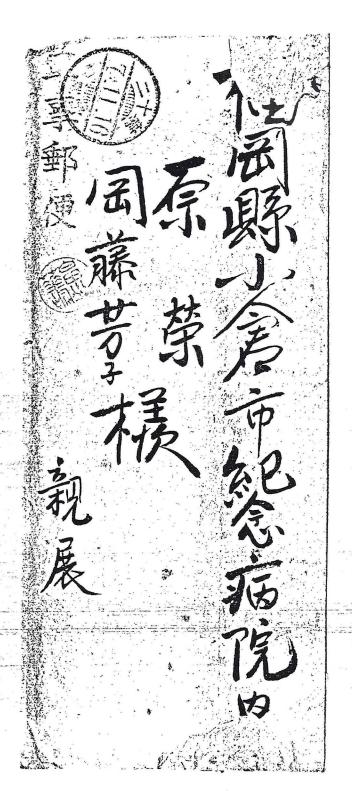


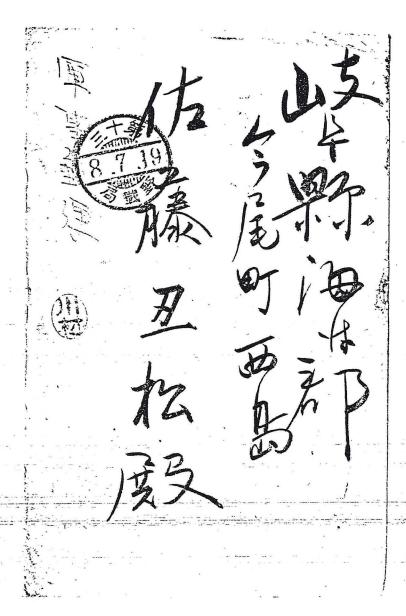
Upper post card from FPO 8 located at Chita from 22 September 1918 to 14 August 1920. Middle card from FPO 9 at Verkhne Udinsk (13 October 1918 to 28 February 1920) and lower card from Nibangawa (15 June 1920 to 22 October 1922).



Upper post card from FPO 10 located at Spasskoye from 21 September 1919 to 1 September 1922. Middle card from FPO 11 at Ushumun (28 October 1918 to 17 April 1919) and lower card from I-mien-po (11 December 1920 to 10 September 1922).

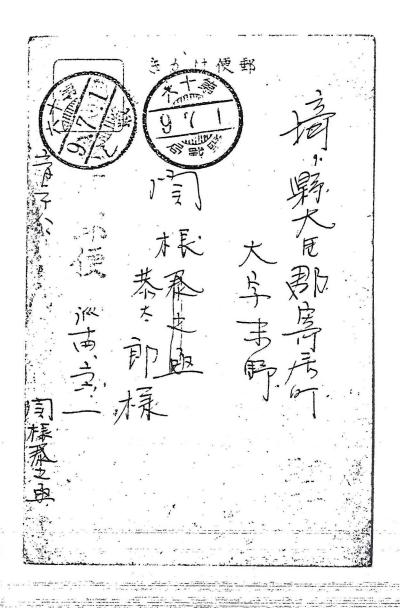
FPO 13 19 July 1919

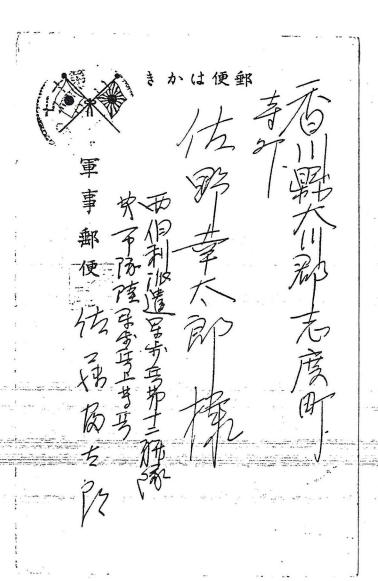




Long envelope from FPO 12 located at Blagoveshchensk from 12 October 1918 to 2 March 1920. Shorter envelope used from FPO 13 at Zeya (20 May 1919 to 16 February 1920).

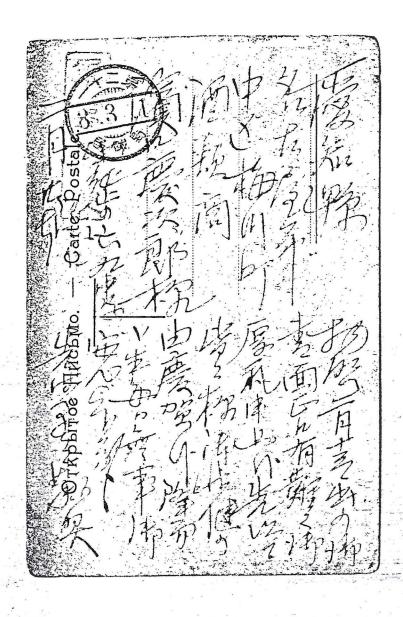
FPO 17 11 August 1920

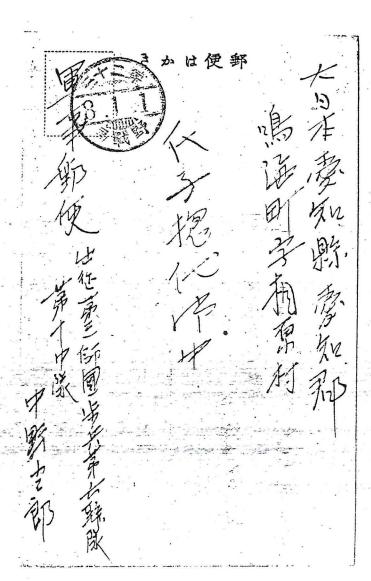




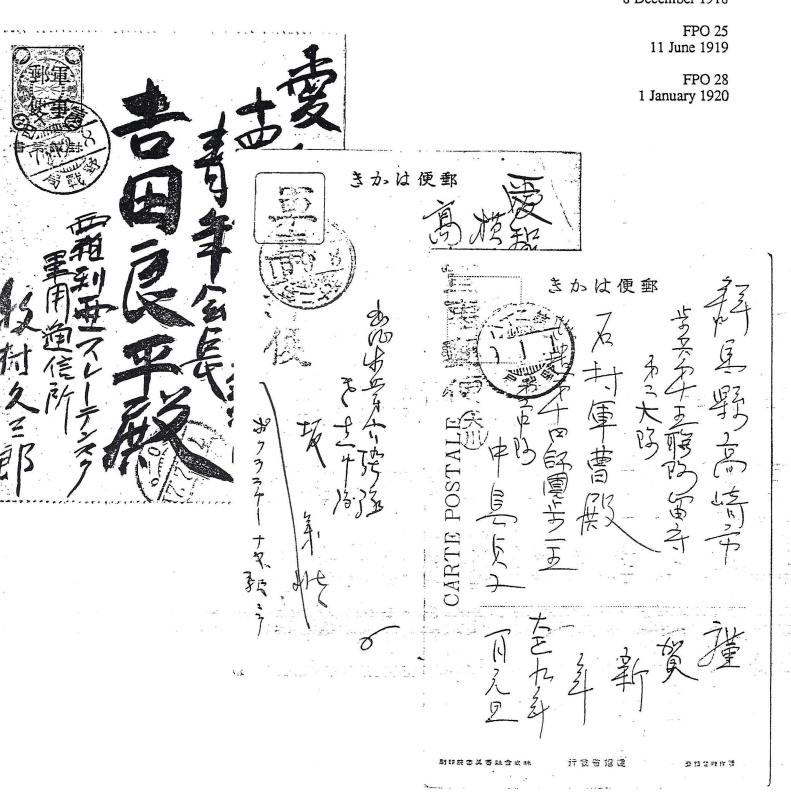
Upper card from FPO 16 located at Bikin from 9 June to 28 July 1920. Lower card used from FPO 17 at Razdolnoye (1 June to 1 September 1920).

FPO 23 1 January 1919



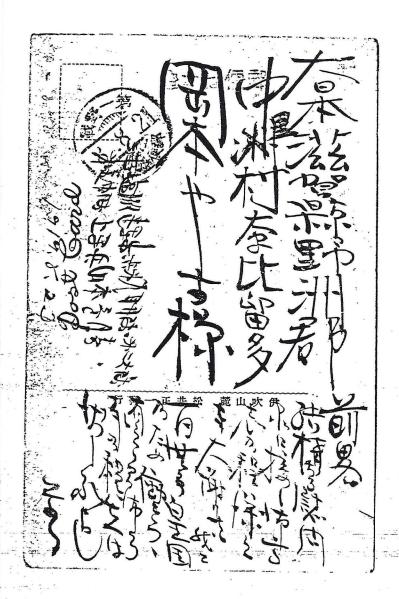


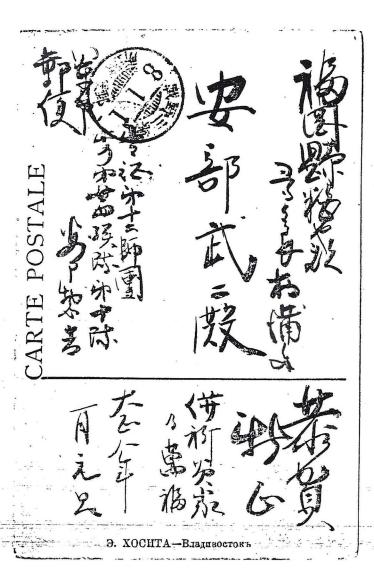
Upper card from FPO 21 located at Nerchinsk from 21 October 1918 to 5 August 1920. Lower card used from FPO 23 at Oloviannaia (27 October 1918 to 18 October 1920).



Lettersheet from FPO 24 located at Sretensk from 31 October 1918 to 18 July 1920. Post cards used from FPO 25 at Pogranichnaia (2 November 1918 - 25 May 1920) and FPO 28 at Zavitinsk (28 May 1919 - 12 March 1920).

Relay FPO 3 1 January 1919

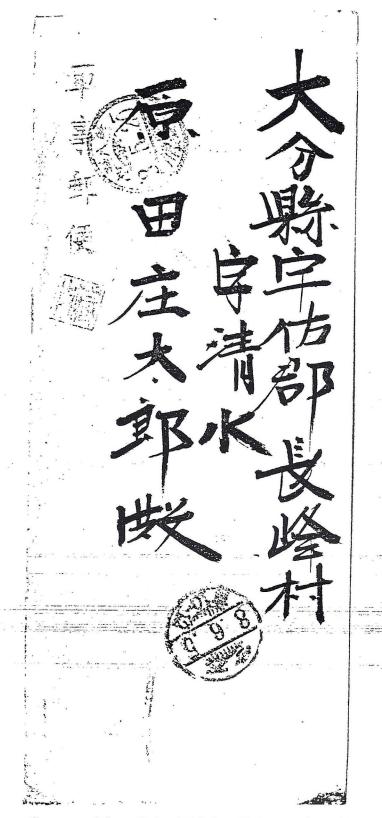


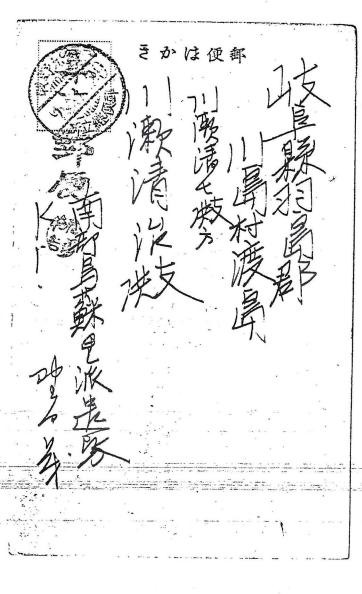


Relay Station FPOs were first used in the Russo-Japanese War at locations in between widely separated regular FPOs. In Siberia, fourteen such markings were authorized, for use, numbered from 1 to 11 and 21 to 23. Most of these were used in a single location for a short time and, thus, are rather elusive to find; Rasmussen records examples for nine of the stations.

Upper card used from Relay FPO 1 at Spasskoye from 14 December 1918 to 20 September 1919. Lower card used from Relay FPO 3 at Bikin from 14 September 1918 to 1 April 1920.

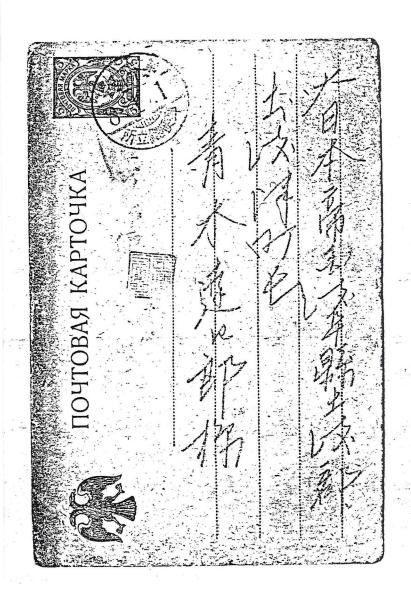
Relay FPO 9 20 March 1920

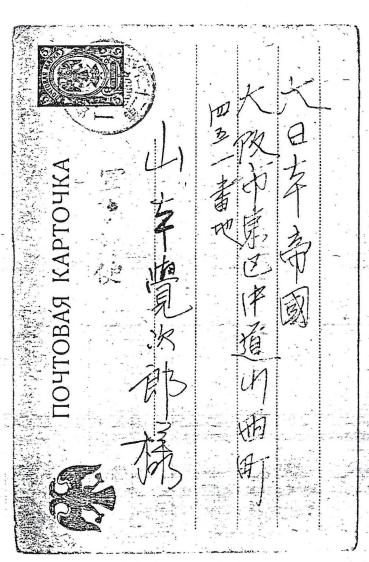




Cover used from Relay FPO 8 at Ushumun from 17 April 1919 to 4 January 1920. Post card used from Relay FPO 9 at Novokievsk from 28 April 1919 to 28 February 1921.

Relay FPO 22 1 January 1919





Upper card used from Relay FPO 21 at Mogocha from 1 November 1918 to 25 April 1919. Lower card used from Relay FPO 22 at Karymskaia from 28 October 1918 to 16 August 1920.